

## Preface

This volume contains the papers accepted for presentation at ICAPS 2022, the Thirty-Second International Conference on Automated Planning and Scheduling, to be held virtually, June 13-24, 2022. The annual ICAPS conference series was formed in 2003 through the merger of two pre-existing biennial conferences, the International Conference on Artificial Intelligence Planning and Scheduling (AIPS) and the European Conference on Planning (ECP). ICAPS continues the traditional high standards of AIPS and ECP as an archival forum for new research in the field of automated planning and scheduling.

The 85 papers included in this volume, consisting of 71 long papers and 14 short papers, are those selected for plenary presentation at ICAPS 2022 from a total of 277 submissions. All submissions were reviewed by the international Program Committee, and this set of accepted papers reflects the Program Committee's high reviewing standards.

The papers present the latest advances in the field of automated planning and scheduling, ranging in scope from theoretical analyses of planning and scheduling problems and processes, to new algorithms for planning and scheduling under various constraints and assumptions, to empirical evaluation of planning and scheduling techniques in practical applications. They reflect recent research trends in particular in the subareas of multi-agent path finding, reinforcement and deep learning, explainable planning and scheduling, and new developments in heuristics for planning algorithms. Applications that are considered span diverse areas ranging from more traditional applications (e.g., maintenance scheduling and robotics) to more recent applications (e.g., smart transportation in smart cities).

From this excellent collection of papers, six were selected for special recognition:

- “Learning General Optimal Policies with Graph Neural Networks: Expressive Power, Transparency, and Limits” by Simon Ståhlberg, Blai Bonet, and Hector Geffner was selected for the Best Paper Award.
- “Planning for Risk-Aversion and Expected Value in MDPs” by Marc Rigter, Paul Duckworth, Bruno Lacerda, and Nick Hawes was selected for the Best Paper Runner-Up Award.
- “Solving Simultaneous Target Assignment and Path Planning Efficiently with Time-Independent Execution” by Keisuke Okumura and Xavier Défago was selected for the Best Student Paper Award.
- “Cost Partitioning Heuristics for Stochastic Shortest Path Problems” by Thorsten Klößner, Florian Pommerening, Thomas Keller, and Gabriele Röger was selected for the Best Student Paper Runner-Up Award.

- “Hyper-Heuristics for Personnel Scheduling Domains” by Lucas Kletzander and Nysret Musliu was selected for the Best Industry and Applications Track Paper Award.
- “Flexible FOND HTN Planning: A Complexity Analysis” by Dillon Z. Chen and Pascal Bercher was selected for the Best Undergraduate Student Paper Award.

In addition to the oral presentation of these papers, the technical program of this year’s ICAPS conference includes invited talks by five distinguished speakers: Emma Brunskill (Reinforcement Learning for Human-Focused Applications), Malte Helmert (Beyond Distance Estimates: Reasoning about Solutions in Factored Transition Systems), Sven Koenig (Multi-Agent Path Finding and Its Applications), Timothy Miller (Explainable Artificial Intelligence: Beware the Inmates Running the Asylum (or How I Learnt to Stop Worrying and Love the Social and Behavioral Sciences)), and Siddhartha Srinivasa (New Connections Between Motion Planning and Machine Learning for Robotics).

In addition to the Planning and Learning, Industry and Applications, and Journal Presentations tracks, three special tracks in ICAPS of prior years, this year, the conference introduced a new special track on Human-Aware Planning and Scheduling. In response to the growing interest in designing AI systems to complement and enhance, rather than supplant, human capabilities, this track focused on planning and scheduling systems that account for, and fluidly interact with, the humans in the loop. Topics included mixed-initiative planning and scheduling; explainable planning and scheduling; safety, ethics, fairness, and transparency in planning and scheduling systems; and trust, communication, and collaboration in human-AI teams. All the special tracks, with the exception of the Journal Presentations track, have separate program committees with expertise in the relevant disciplines.

The ICAPS 2022 Conference Program also included six days of satellite events, including ten workshops, four tutorials, and a doctoral consortium. The workshops this year are Hierarchical Planning; Bridging the Gap Between AI Planning and Reinforcement Learning; Reliable Data-Driven Planning and Scheduling; Planning and Robotics; Explainable AI Planning; Integrated Planning, Acting, and Execution; Planning for Financial Services; Deception Against Planning Systems and Planning in Adversarial Conditions; Heuristics and Search for Domain-Independent Planning; Scheduling and Planning Applications; and Knowledge Engineering for Planning and Scheduling.

The tutorials offer in-depth perspectives on the following topics: Quantum computing; neural-symbolic reasoning; representation learning for acting and planning; and CALDERA, a cyber operations automation platform. Following the tradition of ICAPS conferences, a Doctoral Consortium was once again organized, providing Ph.D. students in the field of automated planning and scheduling with the opportunity to present their current research during the conference and receive early feedback from experts in the field.

We would like to express our sincerest gratitude to all of the members of the Program Committee, who performed admirably in reviewing the submissions. We would like to also thank the Organizing Committee for their efforts, behind the scenes, in organizing the events and activities of this conference. Without their talent and dedication, and without the expertise and hard work of the Program Committee in reviewing the submitted papers, this conference would not have been possible.

Finally, we thank our sponsors: Artificial Intelligence, David E. Smith, Invitae, JPMorgan Chase Bank National Association, Nissan, IBM Research, SIFT, Google, and Adventium Labs.

We hope this volume maintains the tradition of past ICAPS proceedings and becomes a valuable reference for researchers and practitioners in the field of automated planning and scheduling.

*Akshat Kumar and Pradeep Varakantham  
ICAPS 2022 Conference Chairs*

*Sylvie Thiébaux and William Yeoh  
ICAPS 2022 Program Chairs*

# **Organizing Committee**

## **Conference Chairs**

Akshat Kumar (Singapore Management University)  
Pradeep Varakantham (Singapore Management University)

## **Program Chairs**

Sylvie Thiébaux (The Australian National University)  
William Yeoh (Washington University in St. Louis)

## **Local Arrangement Chair**

Arunesh Sinha (Singapore Management University)

## **Human-Aware Planning and Scheduling Track Chairs**

Subbarao Kambhampati (Arizona State University)  
Julie Shah (Massachusetts Institute of Technology)

## **Industry and Application Track Chairs**

Mathijs de Weerd (TU Delft)  
Florent Teichteil (Airbus)

## **Planning and Learning Track Chairs**

Anders Jonsson (Universitat Pompeu Fabra)  
Scott Sanner (University of Toronto)

## **Journal Track Chairs**

Christopher Beck (University of Toronto)  
Shirin Shorabi (IBM Research)

## **Tutorial Chairs**

Florian Pommerening (University of Basel)  
Stephen Smith (Carnegie Mellon University)

## **Workshop Chairs**

Alex Fukunaga (University of Tokyo)  
Sarah Keren (Technion - Israel Institute of Technology)

## **Doctoral Consortium Chairs**

Pascal Bercher (The Australian National University)  
Sara Bernardini (Royal Holloway University of London)

## **System Demonstration Chairs**

Chiara Piacentini (Augmenta AI)  
Enrico Scala (University of Brescia)

## **Sponsorship Chairs**

Shih-Fen Cheng (Singapore Management University)  
Anagha Kulkarni (Invitae)  
Neil Yorke-Smith (TU Delft)

## **Publicity Chairs**

Supriyo Ghosh (Microsoft Research)  
Christian Muise (Queen's University)

## **Online Participation Chairs**

Tanvi Verma (A\*STAR)  
Daniel Gnad (Linköping University)

## **Diversity and Inclusion Chair**

Gabriele Röger (University of Basel)

## **Advisory Chair**

Sven Koenig (University of Southern California)

## **Program Committee**

### **Senior Program Committee**

Roman Barták (Charles University)  
Pascal Bercher (The Australian National University)  
Sara Bernardini (Royal Holloway University of London)  
Susanne Biundo (University of Ulm)  
Blai Bonet (Universidad Simon Bolivar)  
Ronen Brafman (Ben-Gurion University)  
Andrew Coles (King's College London)  
Malik Ghallab (LAAS-CNRS)  
Erez Karpas (Technion)  
Michael Katz (IBM)  
Sven Koenig (University of Southern California)  
Hoong Chuin Lau (Singapore Management University)  
Maxim Likhachev (Carnegie Mellon University)  
Sheila McIlraith (University of Toronto)  
Andrea Orlandini (National Research Council of Italy)  
Cédric Pralet (ONERA Toulouse)  
Gabriele Röger (University of Basel)  
Shirin Sohrabi (IBM)  
Siddharth Srivastava (Arizona State University)  
Neil Yorke-Smith (Delft University of Technology)  
Hankui Zhuo (Sun Yat-sen University)

### **Program Committee**

Vaneet Aggarwal (Purdue University)  
Alexandre Albore (Onera)  
Vidal Alcázar (Riken AIP)  
Ron Alford (MITRE)  
Ankit Anand (DeepMind)  
James Arambam (National University of Singapore)  
Siddharth Aravindan (National University of Singapore)  
Masataro Asai (IBM)  
Laura Barbulescu (Carnegie Mellon University)  
Leliane N. Barros (University of São Paulo)

Gregor Behnke (University of Freiburg)  
J. Benton (NASA)  
Arthur Bit-Monnot (LAAS-CNRS)  
Mark Boddy (Adventium Labs)  
Kyle E. C. Booth (University of Toronto)  
Daniel Borrajo (JPMorgan & Chase AI Research)  
Martim Brandao (King's College London)  
Thiago Bueno (USP)  
Olivier Buffet (INRIA / LORIA)  
Vadim Bulitko (University of Alberta)  
Christina Burt (Fortescue Metals Group)  
Panpan Cai (National University of Singapore)  
Alberto Camacho (University of Toronto and X, The Moonshot Factory)  
Gerard Canal (King's College London)  
Michael Cashmore (University of Strathclyde)  
Isabel Cenamor (Xplain Iberica AG)  
Iadine Chades (CSIRO)  
Shih-Fen Cheng (Singapore Management University)  
Lukas Chrpá (Czech Technical University in Prague)  
Andre Augusto Cire (University of Toronto)  
Gabriella Cortellessa (CNR-ISTC, National Research Council of Italy)  
Frits de Nijs (Monash University)  
Lavindra de Silva (University of Cambridge)  
Emir Demirović (Delft University of Technology)  
Minh Do (NASA)  
Stefan Edelkamp (CTU Prague)  
Rebecca Eifler (Saarland University)  
Salomé Eriksson (University of Basel)  
Ariel Felner (Ben-Gurion University)  
Patrick Ferber (University of Basel & Saarland University)  
Alan Fern (Oregon State University)  
Fernando Fernandez (Universidad Carlos III de Madrid)  
Maria Fox (British Antarctic Survey)  
Ramon Fraga Pereira (Sapienza University of Rome)  
Santiago Franco (Royal Holloway University of London)  
Jeremy Frank (NASA)  
Simone Fratini (European Space Agency - ESA/ESOC)  
Xiuju Fu (IHPC)



Alex Fukunaga (Tokyo Institute of Technology)  
Daniel Furelos-Blanco (Imperial College London)  
Angel Garcia-Olaya (Universidad Carlos III de Madrid)  
Sankalp Garg (Indian Institute of Technology Delhi)  
Hector Geffner (ICREA & Universitat Pompeu Fabra)  
Florian Geißer (The Australian National University)  
Mark Giuliano (Space Telescope Science Institute)  
Robert Givan (Purdue University)  
Daniel Gnad (Saarland University)  
Robert P. Goldman (SIFT, LLC)  
Matthew Gombolay (Massachusetts Institute of Technology)  
Vicenç Gómez (Universitat Pompeu Fabra)  
Ze Gong (Arizona State University)  
Alban Grastien (The Australian National University)  
Charles Gretton (The Australian National University)  
Sachin Grover (Arizona State University)  
Christophe Guettier (SAFRAN)  
Daniel Harabor (Monash University)  
Keyang He (University of Georgia)  
Emmanuel Hebrard (LAAS, CNRS)  
Malte Helmert (University of Basel)  
Carlos Hernández Ulloa (Universidad San Sebastián)  
Daniel Höller (Saarland University)  
Jesse Hostetler (SRI International)  
Shuyue Hu (National University of Singapore)  
Felix Ingrand (LAAS/CNRS)  
Luca Iocchi (Sapienza University of Rome)  
Murugeswari Issakkimuthu (Oregon State University)  
Sergio Jimenez Celorrio (Universitat Politècnica de València)  
Mark Johnston (NASA Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology)  
Sammie Katt (Northeastern University)  
Thomas Keller (University of Basel)  
Sarah Keren (Technion)  
Emil Keyder (INRIA)  
Scott Kiesel (Amazon Robotics)  
Philip Kilby (Data61 & The Australian National University)  
Joseph Kim (Invitae)  
Akihiro Kishimoto (IBM Research, Tokyo)

Russell Knight (NASA Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology)  
Uwe Köckemann (Örebro University)  
Antonín Komenda (Czech Technical University in Prague)  
Anagha Kulkarni (Invitae)  
T. K. Satish Kumar (University of Southern California)  
Bruno Lacerda (University of Oxford)  
Matteo Leonetti (King's College London)  
Jiaoyang Li (University of Southern California)  
Carlos Linares Lopez (Universidad Carlos III de Madrid)  
Alan Lindsay (Heriot-Watt University)  
Jiajing Ling (Singapore Management University)  
Michele Lombardi (University of Bologna)  
Siow Meng Low (Singapore Management University)  
Bryan Kian Hsiang Low (National University of Singapore)  
Meghna Lowalekar (Swiggy)  
Hang Ma (Simon Fraser University)  
Daniele Magazzeni (J.P. Morgan AI Research)  
Adrien Maillard (Jet Propulsion Laboratory)  
Peta Masters (The University of Melbourne)  
Robert Mattmüller (University of Freiburg)  
Muhammad Rizki Aulia Rahman Maulana (National University of Singapore)  
Lee Mccluskey (University of Huddersfield)  
Francisco S. Melo (Instituto Superior Tecnico/INESC-ID)  
Felipe Meneguzzi (University of Aberdeen)  
Fabio Mercorio (University of Milano Bicocca)  
Andrea Micheli (Fondazione Bruno Kessler)  
Tim Miller (The University of Melbourne)  
Abdel-Ilhah Mouaddib (GREYC, Université de Caen)  
Martin Mueller (University of Alberta)  
Nysret Musliu (TU Wien)  
Karen Myers (SRI International)  
Grigory Neustroev (Delft University of Technology)  
Tim Niemueller (X, The Moonshot Factory)  
Angelo Oddi (ISTC-CNR, Italian National Research Council)  
Eva Onaindia (Universitat Politècnica de València)  
Simon Parkinson (University of Huddersfield)  
Sunandita Patra (JPMorgan AI Research)  
Fabio Patrizi (Sapienza University of Rome)

Damien Pellier (Laboratoire d'Informatique de Grenoble)  
Francesco Percassi (University of Huddersfield)  
Claudia Pérez D'Arpino (NVIDIA)  
Ron Petrick (Heriot-Watt University)  
Marek Petrik (University of New Hampshire)  
Florian Pommerening (University of Basel)  
Caroline Ponzoni Carvalho Chanel (ISAE-SUPAERO)  
Cédric Pralet (ONERA Toulouse)  
Kanna Rajan (SIFT LLC & University of Porto)  
Patricia Riddle (The University of Auckland)  
Federico Rossi (NASA Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology)  
Marco Roveri (University of Trento)  
Hana Rudová (Masaryk University)  
Wheeler Ruml (University of New Hampshire)  
Alessandro Saetti (University of Brescia)  
Sandhya Saisubramanian (Oregon State University)  
Oren Salzman (Technion)  
Buser Say (Monash University)  
Enrico Scala (Università di Brescia)  
Laura Sebastia (Universitat Politècnica de València)  
Javier Segovia-Aguas (Universitat Pompeu Fabra)  
Jendrik Seipp (Linköping University)  
Ivan Serina (University of Brescia)  
Alexander Shleyfman (Technion)  
Silvan Sievers (University of Basel)  
Thiago D. Simão (Radboud University)  
David Smith (Independent)  
Stephen Smith (Carnegie Mellon University)  
Shirin Sohrabi (IBM)  
Tran Cao Son (New Mexico State University)  
Sarath Sreedharan (Arizona State University)  
Lorenzo Steccanella (Universitat Pompeu Fabra)  
Marcel Steinmetz (Saarland University)  
Roni Stern (Ben Gurion University of the Negev)  
Sabine Storandt (University of Konstanz)  
Nathan Sturtevant (University of Alberta)  
Premysl Sucha (Czech Technical University in Prague)  
Gita Sukthankar (University of Central Florida)

Pavel Surynek (Czech Technical University in Prague)  
Prasad Tadepalli (Oregon State University)  
Ayal Taitler (Technion Israel Institute of Technology)  
Ufuk Topcu (Uni of Texas at Austin)  
Álvaro Torralba (Aalborg University)  
Paolo Traverso (FBK)  
Felipe Trevizan (The Australian National University)  
Alessandro Umbrico (National Research Council of Italy (CNR-ISTC))  
Vaibhav V Unhelkar (Rice University)  
Mauro Vallati (University of Huddersfield)  
Martijn Van Otterlo (Open University of the Netherlands)  
Tiago Vaquero (NASA Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology)  
Ramiro Varela (University of Oviedo)  
Stylianos Loukas Vasileiou (Washington University in St. Louis)  
Pulkit Verma (Arizona State University)  
Petr Vilím (Co-Enzyme.fr)  
Christabel Wayllace (University of Alberta)  
Feng Wu (University of Science and Technology of China)  
Shan Xue (Macquarie University)  
Konstantin Yakovlev (Russian Academy of Sciences)  
Neil Yorke-Smith (Delft University of Technology)  
Peng Yu (Mobi Systems)

### **Additional Reviewers**

Saman Ahmadi  
Giorgio Angelotti  
Thom Badings  
Johannes Blum  
Jianyuan Bo  
Nadjet Bourdache  
Clemens Büchner  
Matthew Budd  
Mark Burgess  
Clément Carbonnel  
Steven Carr  
Diogo Carvalho  
Jingkai Chen

Zhe Chen  
Remo Christen  
Marshall Clifton  
Augusto B. Corrêa  
Manash Pratim Das  
Floris Den Hengst  
Daniel Fišer  
Hosein Hasanbeig  
Binghan He  
Ryan Hechenberger  
Alejandro Suárez Hernández  
Matthias Horn  
Marie-José Huguet  
Mustafa O. Karabag  
Junkyu Lee  
Christopher Leet  
Nadav Merlis  
Christian Muise  
Manisha Natarajan  
Alexandra Neacsu  
Philipp Obermeier  
Luigi Palopoli  
Stefan Panjkovic  
Alberto Pozanco  
David Rajaratnam  
Bojie Shen  
Charlie Street  
Pradyumna Tambwekar  
Zheyuan Wang  
Dennis Wilson  
Parisa Zehtabi  
Han Zhang  
Changxi Zhu